

Bachelor of Science (B.Sc.) Semester—II (C.B.S.) Examination

ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

(Introduction to Water and Soil Chemistry)

Compulsory Paper—1

Time : Three Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 50]

- N.B. :—** (1) **ALL** questions are compulsory and carry equal marks.
(2) Illustrate your answer with suitable examples and diagram.

1. Describe a method of collecting sample for water or waste water quality testing. 10

OR

- (a) How domestic waste and industrial effluents are responsible for degradation of water quality ? 5
(b) Discuss the effects of thermal pollutants on water quality. 5
2. What is hardness ? How are they classified ? Explain the method of its estimation. 10

OR

- (a) High concentration of fluoride ions in drinking water are dangerous for public health. Why ? 5
(b) What is D.O. ? Why is it significant parameter of water quality ? 5
3. Define soil. Explain with sketch soil profile. 10

OR

- (a) Discuss the various component of soil. 5
(b) Distinguish between acidic and basic soil. 5
4. Discuss the agencies responsible for soil erosion. Suggest a control measures. 10

OR

- (a) Define soil fertility. How is it differ from soil productivity ? 5
(b) What are the objective of soil conservation ? 5

5. Write in short (any **ten**) :

- (a) Why there is a need of sample preservation ?
- (b) What does NTU stands for ?
- (c) What do you understand by integrated type of water sample ?
- (d) Write the information to be submitted along with sample.
- (e) Explain how odour and tastes is measured in water.
- (f) Define alkalinity.
- (g) What is the composition of soil ?
- (h) Define weathering.
- (i) What do you understand by cation exchange capacity ?
- (j) What are the characteristics of humus ?
- (k) What are the functions of National waste land development board ?
- (l) Name the branch which deals with the study of soil.

$1 \times 10 = 10$